

Analysis of

1 CORINTHIANS

"ANSWERS FOR TODAY'S PROBLEMS FROM YESTERDAY'S CHURCH"

" I thank my God always concerning you for the grace of God which was given you in Christ Jesus, {5} that in everything you were enriched in Him, in all speech and all knowledge, {10} Now I exhort you, brethren, by the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that you all agree and that there be no divisions among you, but that you be made complete in the same mind and in the same judgment." (1 Corinthians 1:4-5, 10)

"And I, brethren, could not speak to you as to spiritual men, but as to men of flesh, as to infants in Christ. {2} I gave you milk to drink, not solid food; for you were not yet able *to receive it*. Indeed, even now you are not yet able, {3} for you are still fleshly. For since there is jealousy and strife among you, are you not fleshly, and are you not walking like mere men?" (1 Corinthians 3:1-3)

Prepared by James T. Bartsch
October, 1992

Published Online by WordExplain.com
Email Contact: jbartsch@wordexplain.com

Scripture taken from the *NEW AMERICAN STANDARD BIBLE* ®,
Copyright © 1960, 1962, 1963, 1968, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1995 by the Lockman Foundation.
Used by permission. (www.Lockman.org)

1 CORINTHIANS

"ANSWERS FOR TODAY'S PROBLEMS FROM YESTERDAY'S CHURCH"

" I thank my God always concerning you for the grace of God which was given you in Christ Jesus, {5} that in everything you were enriched in Him, in all speech and all knowledge, {10} Now I exhort you, brethren, by the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that you all agree and that there be no divisions among you, but that you be made complete in the same mind and in the same judgment." (1 Corinthians 1:4-5, 10)

"And I, brethren, could not speak to you as to spiritual men, but as to men of flesh, as to infants in Christ. {2} I gave you milk to drink, not solid food; for you were not yet able to receive it. Indeed, even now you are not yet able, {3} for you are still fleshly. For since there is jealousy and strife among you, are you not fleshly, and are you not walking like mere men?" (1 Corinthians 3:1-3)

A1 INTRODUCTION 1:1-9

B1 Salutation 1:1-3

B2 Paul Thanks God for His Grace to the Corinthians In All Gifts 1:4-9

A2 PAUL'S CONCERNS ABOUT THE CORINTHIAN CHURCH 1:10 - 6:20

B1 Disunity in the Church 1:10 - 4:21

C1 The Fact of Divisions over Leaders 1:10-17

C2 The Incompatibility of the "Cross" Message with Divisions over Leaders
1:18 - 2:16

D1 The "cross" message is foolishness to the perishing world 1:18-25

D2 God chooses foolish-looking methods so Christians can be proud only of God 1:26-31

D3 Paul hadn't used wisdom with the Corinthians, but only the powerful "cross" message 2:1-5

D4 Yet the message is wisdom to mature, spiritual Christians 2:6-16

- C3 The Consequences of Divisions over Leaders 3:1-18
 - D1 Inability to absorb spiritual food 3:1-9
 - D2 Loss of reward 3:10-15
 - D3 Sabotage by God 3:16-17
- C4 The Cure for Divisions over Leaders 3:18 - 4:21
 - D1 Do not boast in men 3:18-23
 - D2 Instead, regard leaders as servants and trustees evaluated by God 4:1-5
 - D3 Observe the humiliation of the Apostles 4:6-13
 - D4 Imitate the humility of the Apostle Paul 4:14-21

B2 Ungodly Ethics in the Church 5 - 6

- C1 Their Failure in Church Discipline 5
 - D1 Paul's judgment of the incestuous brother necessitated by the church's failure to do so 5:1-8
 - D2 Paul clarifies the limits of association 5:9-13a
 - D3 Paul commands expulsion of the wicked man 5:13b
- C2 Their Lawsuits Against One Another 6:1-11
- C3 The Destructiveness of Immorality 6:12-20

A3 THE CORINTHIANS' QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR CHURCH 7:1 - 16:4

B1 The Question About Marriage 7

- C1 Marriage and the Single Man: Staying single is good, but marriage may be necessary to prevent immorality 7:1-9

- C2 Marriage and Divorce 7:10-24
 - D1 Christians should not divorce each other 7:10-11
 - D2 Christians should not divorce unbelieving spouses 7:12-16
 - D3 The general principle: Stay in the same place in life to which God assigned you when He called you 7:17-24
- C3 Marriage and the Single Woman 7:25-38
 - D1 Staying single is better 7:25-35
 - E1 Because of the present crisis 7:25-31
 - E2 Because of greater freedom to serve Christ 7:32-35
 - D2 Nevertheless marriage is not sinful 7:36-38
- C4 Marriage and Remarriage 7:39-40
 - D1 Only the death of the spouse provides freedom to marry a Christian 7:39
 - D2 Remaining single makes for greater happiness 7:40

B2 The Question About Meat Sacrificed to Idols: The Limits of Christian Liberty 8:1 - 11:1

- C1 Knowledge without Love Makes Arrogance 8:1-6
- C2 Love is Willing to Give Up Its Rights 8:7 - 9:27
 - D1 Love will refrain from the legitimate to avoid wounding a brother 8:7-13
 - D2 The example of Paul 9
 - E1 Paul's rights 9:1-14
 - E2 Paul's sacrifices 9:15-18
 - E3 Paul's slavery to others to win as many as possible to Christ 9:19-23
 - E4 Paul enslaves his own body to gain reward and avoid disqualification 9:24-27

C3 The Warning from Israel: Beware of spiritual defeat despite spiritual opportunity 10:1-13

C4 Avoid Idol Feasts 10:14-22

C5 Live for the Good of Others 10:23 - 11:1

B3 Problems in Public Worship 11:2 - 14:40

C1 The Significance of Women's Attire 11:2-16

C2 Disunity at the Lord's Supper 11:17-34

C3 The Question about Spiritual Gifts 12 - 14

D1 The warning to distinguish between true and false utterances
12:1-3

D2 The Holy Spirit distributes varieties of gifts to believers as He
chooses 12:4-11

D3 The diversity and interdependence of the members of Christ's
Body 12:12-26

D4 The relative importance and distribution of some gifts 12:27-31

D5 Love is more important than even revelational gifts - it is eternal
while they are temporary 13

D6 The superiority of prophecy over "tongues" 14:1-25

E1 Because prophecy builds up the church whereas "tongues"
doesn't 14:1-19

E2 Because "tongues" represents a childish (immature) "sign-
for-judgment" emphasis in the Church -- and is thus
inappropriate for instruction or evangelism 14:20-25

D7 Rules for verbal utterances in church 14:26-36

E1 "Tongues" and prophecy 14:26-33

E2 Women 14:34-36

D8 Expected responses to Paul's teaching 14:37-40

E1 Obedience 14:36-38

E2 Priority 14:39

E3 Orderliness 14:40

B4 The Problem of Error About the Resurrection 15

C1 The Importance of Christ's Resurrection: It is a part of the gospel by which they were saved 15:1-11

C2 The Consequences of Denying the Existence of Resurrection At All 15:12-19

C3 The Christian's Hope Because of Christ's Resurrection 15:20-28

C4 The Continual Christian Struggle Makes Sense Only if There is a Resurrection 15:29-34

C5 The Description of the Event of Resurrection 15:50-58

B5 The Question About the Collection for the Jerusalem Saints: Take it regularly now before Paul visits 16:1-4

A4 CONCLUSION 16:5-24

B1 Paul's Planned Visit 16:5-9

B2 Instructions Regarding Timothy and Apollos 16:10-12

B3 Closing Exhortations 16:13-14

B4 Appeal to Submit to Stephanus (who would probably take Paul's letter back to Corinth) 16:15-18

B5 Closing Greetings 16:19-24

Analysis of 1 Corinthians

Prepared by James T. Bartsch

October, 1992

Published Online by WordExplain.com

Email Contact: jbartsch@wordexplain.com

Scripture taken from the *NEW AMERICAN STANDARD BIBLE* ®,
Copyright © 1960, 1962, 1963, 1968, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1995 by the Lockman Foundation.
Used by permission. (www.Lockman.org)