

# JOB

## “THE SOVEREIGNTY OF GOD IN HUMAN SUFFERING”

“Though He slay me, I will hope in Him. Nevertheless I will argue my ways before Him.”  
(Job 13:15)

Prepared by James T. Bartsch  
October, 2009

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- A1 THE PROBLEMATIC CATASTROPHES OF JOB: The Historical Introduction 1 - 3
- A2 THE SOLUTION OF JOB’S THREE FRIENDS 4 - 31
- A3 THE SOLUTION OF ELIHU 32 - 37
- A4 THE SOLUTION OF JEHOVAH 38 - 42:6
- A5 THE CONCLUSION 42:7-17

MAJOR DIVISIONS OF JOB  
Based on THE ANALYSIS OF JOB  
Prepared by James T. Bartsch  
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- B1 The Condition of Job 1:1-5
- B2 The Controversy in Heaven: Job’s Trial Seen from a Heavenly Viewpoint 1:6 - 2:10
- B3 The Silent Comfort of Job’s Three Friends: Job’s three friends are moved by the sight of Job to silent condemnation of him 2:11-13
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CONDENSED OUTLINE OF JOB  
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#### **B4 The Complaint of Job: Job wishes to die; he expresses feeling, faith, and frustration 3:1-26**

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C2 Why not death at birth? 3:11-19

C3 Why continue living now? 3:20-26

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    - C5 The life and death of Job 42:16-17

OUTLINE OF JOB <sup>1</sup>

Based on THE ANALYSIS OF JOB

Prepared by James T. Bartsch

October, 2009

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<sup>1</sup> This outline borrows heavily from class notes from Harold W. Hoehner, Old Testament Survey, Dallas Theological Seminary, Spring Semester, 1971.

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### **A2 THE SOLUTION OF JOB’S THREE FRIENDS 4 - 31**

#### **B1 The First Cycle of Speeches 4 - 14**

C1 Eliphaz’ advice 4 - 5

D1 The proposition: The guilty are punished and God is righteous 4:1 - 5:7

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- C2 Job's answer 6 - 7
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- C4 Job's answer 9 - 10
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- C5 The First Speech of Zophar, the Religious Dogmatist 11
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- C1 The Second Speech of Eliphaz' 15
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- C3 The Second Speech of Bildad 18
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- C4 Job's Response to the Second Speech of Bildad 19
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- C5 The Second Speech of Zophar 20
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  - D3 His analysis of transgression and its retribution 20:12-22
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- C6 Job's Reply to Zophar's Second Speech 21
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  - D2 His description of the prosperity and trouble-free life of the wicked 21:7-21

D3 His incomprehension of the mystery of providence 21:22-26

D4 His rejection of their application 21:27-34

### **B3 The Third Cycle of Speeches 22 - 26**

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D1 His verification of Job's wickedness 22:1-5

D2 His description of Job's wickedness 22:6-11

D3 His caution against the false security of the wicked 22:12-20

D4 His invitation to return to God 22:21-30

C2 Job's response to Eliphaz' Third Speech 23 - 24

D1 God's absence from Job: His frustrated desire to find God; his depression over God's determination to destroy him 23:1-17

D2 God's absence from the world, permitting oppression to proceed unpunished 24

C3 Bildad's Third Speech 25:1-6

D1 His description of God's greatness 25:1-3

D2 His belief in the presumption of man to think he can ever be justified before God 25:4-6

C4 Job's Response to Bildad's Third Speech 26

D1 His sarcastic repudiation of Bildad's efforts to "console" 26:1-4

D2 His description of God's greatness in sheol, earth, and the heavens 26:5-14

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C1 Job's first monologue 27 - 28

D1 His affirmation of his integrity 27:1-6

D2 The destination of the wicked 27:7-23

D3 The acquisition of wealth is by discovery 28:1-11

D4 The acquisition of wisdom cannot be discovered or purchased 28:12-19

D5 The acquisition of wisdom is from God 28:20-28

- C2 Job's second monologue: "Why has God treated me like this?? 29 - 31
  - D1 His recollection of the happy past: "We were friends -- now enemies. If only I could talk to Him!" 29:1-25
  - D2 His description of his present humiliation -- mockery and humiliation -- in contrast with his pleasant past 30
  - D3 His protestation of innocence and his desire to meet God 31

### **A3 THE SOLUTION OF ELIHU 32 - 37**

#### **B1 Elihu's intervention into the controversy 32:1 - 33:7**

- C1 The introduction of Elihu 32:1-5
- C2 The explanation of his delayed intervention 32:6-22
- C3 His petition of Job for his attention 33:1-7

#### **B2 Elihu's reflection of Job 33:8 - 35:16**

- C1 The first round of speeches 33:8-33
  - D1 Job's complaint: He is innocent, but God is hostile 33:8-11
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- C2 Second round of speeches 34 - 35
  - D1 Elihu's representation of Job's complaint: His scornful declaration of the futility of serving God 34:1-9
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- C1 Jehovah's address 40:6 - 41:34
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**B1 The Lord's Rebuke of the Three Friends 42:7-9**

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EXPANDED OUTLINE OF JOB <sup>1</sup>  
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